## In Hand Exam

**General Description and Emphasis:** Examinee will demonstrate working a horse in hand with a bridle, both with the reins up on the neck of the horse as well as down and held under the chin. Emphasis will be on correct and systematic application of aids, good horsemanship and communication with the horse in order to correctly execute the required elements. Additionally when the reins are over the horse's neck the examinee will be judged on correct bending, flexion and balance in the exercises.

**Procedures:** Trainers will have up to fifteen minutes to show a groundwork session that includes all of the required movements and figures. The required aspects can be shown in any order but the session should be structured in a way that mirrors a true training session, with a warm up, working section and cool down, with the exercises in each phase of the session appropriate for that phase. Examiners may ask questions at their discretion related to decisions made in the set up and execution of the session, with the answers possibly affecting the marks when applicable. The trainer can stop the session before the allotted time is up, however they will be asked to stop at the 15 minute mark. The trainer will be given a five minute and a one minute warning.

**Equipment:** Horse will have a bridle on with a snaffle bit and a cavesson or drop noseband. Rider can carry a dressage whip. A helmet may be worn, but is not required.

**Location:** Exam will take place in an arena of a minimum size of 20x40m and a maximum size of approximately 20x60m. Larger arenas may be cordoned off to a minimum of 20x40m provided that the method of doing so is safe. Dressage letters must be on walls, fences or cones in their correct locations and be visible to the examinee.

| Element        | Description  | Notes  | Score |
|----------------|--|--|-------|
| Reins down     |  |  |       |
| Walk-Halt-Walk | The trainer is<br>appropriately positioned<br>at the horse's side, and<br>uses body language<br>and aids correctly to<br>ask for the transition to | <ul> <li>Appropriate position</li> <li>Systematic aids</li> <li>Horse halts obediently</li> <li>Horse transitions</li> </ul> |       |

|                | halt. The horse leads<br>obediently and calmly.<br>The horse walks<br>obediently and softly<br>when asked. Good<br>harmony. At least two<br>transitions<br>walk-halt-walk are<br>performed, one on each<br>side  | well into walk <ul> <li>Horse is attentive</li> <li>Horse is relaxed</li> </ul>   |  |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| Walk-Trot-Walk | The trainer is<br>appropriately positioned<br>at the horse's side, and<br>uses body language<br>and aids correctly to<br>ask for the transition to<br>trot. The horse leads<br>obediently and calmly.<br>The horse walks<br>obediently and softly<br>when asked. Good<br>harmony. At least two<br>transitions<br>walk-trot-walk are<br>performed, one on each<br>side. | <ul> <li>Appropriate positioning</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Horse transitions well into trot</li> <li>Horse transitions well into walk</li> <li>Horse is attentive</li> <li>Horse is relaxed</li> </ul> |  |
| Figure 8       | The trainer is correctly<br>positioned at the<br>horse's side, and uses<br>body language and aids<br>correctly. The horse<br>leads obediently and  | <ul> <li>Correct body position</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Even circle sizes</li> </ul>  |  |

|            | calmly. The trainer<br>leads the horse from<br>one side and the horse<br>keeps the same<br>distance to the trainer<br>both on the left circle<br>and the right circle. The<br>size of the circles<br>should be about 10<br>meters. The horse<br>should turn smoothly<br>with and away from the<br>trainer and the speed<br>should be consistent<br>throughout the entire<br>figure 8. | <ul> <li>Good flow</li> <li>Consistent<br/>speed</li> <li>Horse is<br/>attentive and<br/>relaxed</li> </ul>   |  |
|------------|---|---|--|
| Backing up | The trainer will ask the<br>horse to take 4 steps<br>back in both directions.<br>The trainer should be<br>positioned appropriately<br>for the exercise. Horse<br>is obedient to the back<br>up aids and responds<br>lightly. For a maximum<br>score the horse should<br>show engagement of<br>the hind, backing up<br>with coordination of the<br>diagonal pair of legs.              | <ul> <li>Appropriate<br/>body position</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Horse stepping<br/>back smoothly</li> <li>Horse stays<br/>straight</li> <li>Horse is relaxed</li> <li>Horse is<br/>engaged</li> </ul> |  |

| Yielding front legs    | Horse yields the front<br>legs around the hind.<br>Crossing the front legs.<br>Trainer will show a front<br>end yield 90 degrees<br>each direction. These<br>do not have to be<br>shown consecutively.<br>Though once is<br>sufficient, the trainer<br>may choose to show<br>the exercise twice if<br>needed for the horse, or<br>if they believe the<br>exercise can be<br>improved upon. Trainer<br>will correctly position<br>themselves and use<br>soft and correct aids. | <ul> <li>Appropriate<br/>body position</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Horse responds<br/>smoothly</li> <li>Horse crosses<br/>front legs<br/>correctly</li> <li>Horse maintains<br/>even walk<br/>rhythm</li> <li>Horse is relaxed</li> </ul> |  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|
| Yielding the hind legs | Horse yields the hind<br>legs around the front,<br>crossing the hind legs.<br>Trainer will show a hind<br>end yield 90 degrees<br>each direction. These<br>do not have to be<br>shown consecutively.<br>Though once is<br>sufficient, the trainer<br>may choose to show<br>the exercise twice if  | <ul> <li>Appropriate<br/>body position</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Horse responds<br/>smoothly</li> <li>Horse crosses<br/>hind legs<br/>correctly</li> <li>Horse maintains</li> </ul>   |  |

|                     | needed for the horse, or<br>if they believe the<br>exercise can be<br>improved upon.Trainer<br>will correctly position<br>themselves and use<br>soft and correct aids.  | even walk<br>rhythm<br>☐ Horse is relaxed   |  |
|---------------------|---|---|--|
| Reins over the head |   |   |  |
| Walk-Halt-Walk      | The trainer is<br>appropriately<br>positioned at the<br>horse's side, and uses<br>body language and aids<br>correctly. The horse<br>leads obediently and<br>calmly. The horse stops<br>obediently and softly to<br>the rein contact,<br>standing calmly and<br>relaxed. Good<br>harmony. At least two<br>transitions are<br>performed, one on each<br>side. | <ul> <li>Appropriate position</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Sensitive handling of reins</li> <li>Horse halts obediently</li> <li>Horse transitions well into walk</li> <li>Horse is attentive</li> <li>Horse is relaxed</li> </ul> |  |
| 6m-8m circles       | A (roughly) 6m-8m<br>circle has to be shown   | Appropriate<br>body position  |  |

|              | in each direction. The<br>trainer may choose the<br>location and each circle<br>can be shown at<br>different times. The<br>circles do not have to<br>be a figure 8. The<br>trainer should be<br>positioned appropriately<br>and direct the horse<br>with light and soft aids.<br>Circles should be even<br>in size and the speed<br>should be consistent.  | <ul> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Even circle left</li> <li>Even circle right</li> <li>Consistent<br/>speed</li> <li>Horse is<br/>attentive and<br/>relaxed</li> </ul>  |  |
|--------------|--|--|--|
| Leg Yielding | Leg yielding will be<br>shown by the trainer in<br>a manner of the<br>trainer's choice. Options<br>include: along the<br>centerline, along the<br>wall, from X to one of<br>the corner letters or one<br>of the corner letters to<br>X. This will be shown at<br>least once on each rein<br>for at least 6 steps.<br>Trainer will show that<br>the horse understands<br>the coordination of the<br>aids. The horse is<br>positioned correctly in<br>the poll but straight in<br>the body. The horse is | <ul> <li>Appropriate<br/>body position</li> <li>Correct aids</li> <li>Light aids</li> <li>Correct crossing<br/>of legs</li> <li>Acceptable<br/>angle</li> <li>Consistent<br/>speed</li> <li>Horse is<br/>attentive and<br/>relaxed</li> <li>Body of the<br/>horse is straight,<br/>with correct<br/>flexion in the poll</li> </ul> |  |

| soft and obedient and<br>travels equally forward<br>and sideways at<br>approximately a 35-45<br>degree angle. |  |  |
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